





Lily Cox-Richard

SOFT FISTS INSIST

May II - June 24, 2022

Hirschl & Adler Modern

The Fuller Building
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New York, New York 10022
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FOREWORD

"Nobody sees us, / Stops us, betrays us; / The small grains make room. / Soft fists insist on / Heaving the needles..." writes Sylvia Plath in her renowned 1959 poem "Mushrooms" about the indominable human spirit and its enduring march toward justice, and, more specifically, women's struggle for equal rights. The poem has always resonated with Lily Cox-Richard because of her own unshakable belief in the interconnectedness of human beings and the slow, inexorable power of communities as they shift in ways both destructive and productive. For Cox-Richard, as for Plath, mushrooms and their complex mycelial networks provide an apt metaphor for the unseen systems in our society that cause damage, hinder growth, and mask pain. Those same forces, once open to the light, have the potential to encourage, to nourish and ultimately to heal.

The unmasking and eventual harnessing of those systems, both human-made and natural, are the common threads through Cox-Richard's work over the past decade. The sculptures and works on paper in *Soft Fists Insist* are the culmination—the fruiting bodies if you will—of her search for the underlying truths of the world around us. Mushrooms are a recurring motif in her work. Now they are the medium itself. In just the right season, and under the perfect conditions, the artist gathered Oyster mushrooms in the forest near her home in Virginia and coaxed them to disperse their spores onto the page in beautiful and unexpected ways. It seems mushrooms, as below-ground agents of change, have much to teach those of us above-ground about who we are and what we could be.

Soft Fists Insist is Cox-Richard's second solo exhibition at Hirschl & Adler Modern. The works in this show share an affinity with the artist's large-scale works currently on view in her exhibition, Weep Holes, at MASS MoCA, in North Adams, Massachusetts (through January 2023). We want to thank Denise Markonish who has written extensively on Cox-Richard and who curated the MASS MoCA presentation. We also thank Sharad Patel for his time and effort photographing the works in this exhibition. At the gallery, Elizabeth Feld, Shelley Farmer, and Eric Baumgartner made important contributions to our effort.

THOMAS B. PARKER

Director, Hirschl & Adler Modern

TED HOLLAND

Exhibition Coordinator, Hirschl & Adler Modern



Be Still, 2022

CAT I5

Overnight, very
Whitely, discreetly,
Very quietly

Our toes, our noses
Take hold on the loam,
Acquire the air.

Nobody sees us, Stops us, betrays us; The small grains make room.

Soft fists insist on Heaving the needles, The leafy bedding,

Even the paving.

Our hammers, our rams

Earless and eyeless,

Perfectly voiceless,
Widen the crannies,
Shoulder through holes. We

Diet on water,
On crumbs of shadow,
Bland-mannered, asking

Little or nothing So many of us!

We are shelves, we are Tables, we are meek, We are edible,

Nudgers and shovers In spite of ourselves. Our kind multiplies:

We shall by morning Inherit the earth.

Our foot's in the door

Mushrooms, 1959



CONVERSATION WITH THE ARTIST

HIRSCHL & ADLER MODERN: Thinking of our first collaboration with you more than eight years ago The Stand (Possessing Powers), I recall being struck by the sheer beauty of your plaster sculptures, and your almost fanatical devotion to the techniques and materials of a much earlier era. The sculptures were, on some level and by your own admission, an homage to Hiram Powers' abilities as a brilliant craftsman and storyteller. All the while, those same ghostly sculptures were meant as pointed critiques of the very same artist, his peers, patrons and larger milieu. They illuminate a pattern of harmful stereotyping, idealizing, and mythologizing that persist in our society to this day. History is present in so much of your work. You seem to have both a reverence for it and a need to reveal the cultural damage it precipitated. Has your complicated relationship with history evolved since that project? And are we any closer to mending the damage?

LILY COX-RICHARD: Wow, what a dense and beautiful series of questions to open a conversation! Mending. I've been thinking a lot about mending in the studio these days. It's a very material-oriented word. Specifically, I've been thinking about what it means to assume damage as a fact of use, rather than as the result of a defect or mishandling. Like that phrase in every rental agreement about "wear and tear" vs "negligent damage"—sure, maybe sometimes the difference might be clear, but these definitions seem to involve a lot of assumptions about power and value and resources, and those assumptions are obscured or ignored.

Kindling (for our secret fire), 2021

I think we are most haunted by the histories we are unwilling to grapple with. The Stand is often referred to as ghostly and haunting, I think in part because it was the beginning of that grappling for me. At times it was a kind of studio séance, too, which is how it got the parenthetical subtitle, (Possessing Powers). It is also ghostly in its whiteness.



Kindling (for our secret fire), 2021

That's another way in which my "complicated relationship with history" has evolved—both in terms of reckoning with and understanding my own whiteness and the way I had been using and relying on the whiteness of materials in my work. In 2017, I moved back to Richmond, Virginia after almost ten years away. This was right on the cusp of a major cultural shift when many folks' complicated relationships with histories, and living with monuments and highways honoring racist histories, were evolving. Or not. It was really palpable.

When I was walking my friend Laura through my exhibition *Sculptures the Size of Hailstones* at The Old Jail Art Center,² looking at my work she noticed, atop the massive white plinth that held a collection of plaster and concrete sculptures and a few found objects and materials, a small mossy rock and a ceramic piece with greenish glaze. She looked at me and said, in all seriousness, "Wow, that's a lot of color for you." We laughed but it really made me think: Why? Am I afraid of color? I decided I had to figure out what was going on there, which led me to making *She-Wolf + Lower Figs*. for the Blanton.³

HIRSCHL & ADLER MODERN: I'm glad you mention the Blanton exhibition which was a seminal show for you. Now I realize why: the act of reintroducing color to the equation by reviving the scagliola technique in certain pieces and by draping colorful tulle over otherwise

white plasters. I saw these acts as a call out to our broader culture for the need to shift. But now I realize you were looking inward as much as outward.

LILY COX-RICHARD: Very much both. That was true of *The Stand*, too. I needed to come to terms with and better understand my own biases and deeply ingrained complicities from a lifetime of swimming in the waters of white supremacy. I must be willing to work through my own discomfort with Neo-Classical sculpture and my reticence about color to make any kind of meaningful institution-level critique—that's what keeps it messy. I think that's what keeps me accountable, too.

HIRSCHL & ADLER MODERN: For this, your second solo exhibition at Hirschl & Adler Modern, you're returning to a recurring theme in your work: mushrooms and the complex underground networks that connect and sustain them. What's behind your fascination with the humble fungi? Is this a classic case of mushroom as metaphor?

LILY COX-RICHARD: At this point, the relationship is more than fascination, and the role in my work is more than metaphor. There was a time when I was excited to think of my interest in mushrooms and foraging as "a hobby" (in part, because I had neglected to develop any hobbies, so I was glad to finally have one). But it quickly became deeper than that. I recently told the artist Johanna Hedva that I am in a committed relationship with mushrooms. It felt like I was revealing some kind of kink, or a secret I had been holding close, and it felt accurate. I learn so much from thinking with mushrooms. Fungi often seem like the perfect metonym for better understanding so many kinds of systems. People often reach for Deleuze and Guttari's idea of the rhizome for botanical non-hierarchical-networks-without-center theories, but I find mycelium and mycorrhizal relationships to be even more useful. Even more than that, mushrooms just keep me grounded. When I am in the woods with mushrooms, I can't multitask. My mind can wander and wonder, but I can barely even carry on a conversation with a friend. Being immersed in detail, I notice connections and patterns that seem unrelated. I think this sharpens my noticing for other contexts, too.

HIRSCHL & ADLER MODERN: If your Instagram account is any indication, you're quite adept at finding mushrooms of all sorts. It would seem, given your now open relationship with

CAT II



fungal networks, that you've honed a kind of sixth sense for rooting out hidden connections and interdependencies the rest of us fail to notice. Is this where Jenny Holzer comes in? Are her words essentially another kind of fruiting body springing from an unseen network that connects us all? And are matters of artistic appropriation even at play here? Your use of her words through rubbings strikes me as far more elemental than that.

LILY COX-RICHARD: Oh yes, I like that. Rubbings have played different roles in my practice. I've made many rubbings as experiments or to understand something differently, without necessarily having a plan for them.

Sometimes just as a way to spend more time very close to something—it's a meditative way of getting to know an object, through repeatedly caressing its surface. Or a way of creating a record of an object, and of my interaction with it.

You mentioned appropriation. Holzer herself mostly works with the words of others at this point. I don't imagine that authorship is of particular concern to mushrooms.

Last summer, I had a residency at MASS MoCA in preparation for my exhibition.⁵ My studio was right in the middle of the museum campus, with several of Jenny Holzer's benches just outside the door. When I'd take a break, my eyes would jump around to re-write the phrases, so I made rubbings of these combinations, and think of them as "truerisms."

HIRSCHL & ADLER MODERN: I like that term. It makes only the slightest alteration to Holzer's Truisms but gives Holzer's work new life and resonance in your own pieces. I feel like we're getting a real sense of your creative process and how you hunt for inspiration. In this series anyway, with its stitched parts, it seems the process is in fact the finished work. The sculptures in this show also seem to be made of disparate parts, not necessarily stitched together, but certainly connected to each other in ways not obvious to the viewer. What can we glean from the relationship of these elements? How do they speak to your process and your need to see things differently?

LILY COX-RICHARD: Recently someone mentioned that the sewing reminded them of the way quilts bring scraps of various moments together across generations, and that



To Know Flying, 2022



Tinder, 2022

CATI

Wristie, 2022

CAT 2

feels right for *Truerisms*, piecing together Holzer's words into a new pattern, and combining these rubbings with mushroom spore and papers stained with candle wax. The sculptures in this show do something similar, but their elements—some foraged, some made, some corollaries of another process—seem to physically interweave and support each other. The spore prints in "Soft Fists Insist" expand and disperse, and I feel like the sculpture hold and contain.

I'm not sure what to say about this in terms of process, except that each time I end up using something that I pull out of the trash (like the plastic toy club) or find in the woods (like the beaver-gnawed log) in a sculpture, I'm thrilled that I finally found such a great use for it, pleased with myself for bringing it home and holding onto it for so long without knowing what I would do with it, and concurrently pretty freaked out that I'm officially adding it into the "pros" column of Reasons to Haul Semi-Special Sticks From Woods / Trash and Keep in Studio for Years.





Berm Castle 4, 2022

HIRSCHL & ADLER MODERN: I cannot think of anything for the "cons" column! As we talk about your work and your process, this idea of accumulation keeps coming up. Not only a physical accumulation, like dragging things through the woods, but also the accumulation of text, data, histories, and networks. You are repurposing those things that you accumulate and giving them new contexts through art-making. This regeneration of meaning through context feels especially timely. Is this strategy perhaps the unifying motive in your work? Going back to the start of our conversation: Is regeneration a form of mending?

LILY COX-RICHARD: Yes, it certainly can be. This tracks in terms of how content feels like it emerges in my work, often after extensive research turned scavenger hunt: things accumulate and rest next to each other, processing. New proximities and affinities develop, and networks of context knot together into new meanings. Connective tissues begin to grow, perhaps they reveal some pain, some breakage, and with that, some possibilities and opportunities for mending.

Of course, regeneration can also manifest as invasive appropriation or something more akin to zombie apocalypse. I think mending connotes more intention than

regeneration. With the question of mending, I think it is important for how to be accompanied by why and for whom.

It feels important to let composting be a form of regeneration, too. Decomposition and destruction don't seem like forms of mending, but they are not in opposition to it. Breaking down can be recuperative: clearing space, releasing. Byproducts of the process may include something to fuel what's next.

In an essay for my exhibition Weep Holes,⁶ Mycologist Dr. Patricia Kaishian described complexities of regeneration: Death is not the opposite of continuity, rather a component structure. A concession to a bounded universe that has been dynamically generous. Pain gives thanks, ensures continuity, temporary avoidance of death, allowing membranes enough time to repackage their dance into a new generation.

HIRSCHL & ADLER MODERN: This exhibition's title, Soft Fists Insist derives from a line in Sylvia Plath's 1959 poem Mushrooms, a kind of awestruck homage to the wonder and power of fungi. You, too, seem enthralled by their ability to impose their will on the natural world. Mushrooms are bold actors despite their quiet and fragile beauty. Conversely, you say your sculptures do not play the same active, heaving role. Rather, they more passively "hold" and "contain." Whether active or passive, do you intend for your work to be agents of change?



Berm Castle 3, 2022

Soft Fists Insist 8, 2022

CAT I3



LILY COX-RICHARD: I don't know if Plath studied mycology or knew about relationships between mycelium systems and fruiting bodies, or if she intuited how these expansive underground networks develop over time, making it possible for mushrooms to seemingly emerge out of nowhere and overnight.

This poem describes the quiet willfulness of an "us," a networked populace that has been underestimated. Mycelium also functions to redistribute nutrients in and around the forest floor like a mutual aid network. I am interested in how radical movements brew in unassuming groundworks, in mushrooms and in care networks. It is necessary to take the word *radical* literally: coming from the root or the base. *The beginning will be secret*. Let's get grounded in our movement, as we prepare for revolution.

Back to your question: I'm not so sure about this active / passive dichotomy. The sculptures in the show are made of elements balancing on one another, interdependent, holding and cradling. The spore prints are more ephemeral, ready to diffuse into a vast space, rather than creating a container, the way the objects do. I think holding and containing may have a stillness, but not passivity.

I come back to this a lot: what can the work do? Can it be an agent of change? Should it? Shouldn't we all be agents of change? Now I can't think of an alternative because I just have tenets of "Earthseed" from Octavia Butler's Parable of the Sower running through my head: All that you touch, You Change. All that you Change Changes you. The only lasting truth Is Change. God Is Change.

This is in my heart, so it is in my work. Networks that grow in relationships for justice must be more willful than the systems of violence that are imposed on them.

NOTES

- I. Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, "Lily Cox-Richard, The Stand (Possessing Powers)," February 13–March 15, 2014.
- 2. The Old Jail Art Center, Albany, Texas, "Sculptures the Size of Hailstones" 2018
- 3. Blanton Museum of Art, Austin, Texas, "She-Wolf + Lower Figs.," 2019
- 4. Gilles Deleuze and Felix Guattari, A Thousand Plateaus (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1987) Tr. Brian Massumi
- 5. Massachusetts Museum of Contemporary Art, North Adams, Massachusetts, "Lily Cox-Richard: Weep Holes," 2022–23.
- 6. Ibid.





Installation View

Lily Cox-Richard: Soft Fists Insist

May II – June 24, 2022

Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York

CATALOGUE

Т

Tinder, 2022

Beaver-gnawed wood, driftwood found on the banks of the James River, plastic Hercules club, pencil, wax, and Virginia clay $20 \times 23 \times 10$ in.

Illustrated on cover, pp. 10, 20

2

Wristie, 2022

Wildhorse Swirl sandtone, plaster, concrete, sweater fuzz, and pigment $12 \times 11 \times 5^{1/2}$ in. Illustrated pp. 11, 16

3

Berm Castle 3, 2022

Sandstone, concrete, glass, sand, Titebond translucent wood glue, friendly plastic, Virginia clay, and wax $6 \times 6 \times 6$ in. Illustrated p. 13

4

Berm Castle 4, 2022

Sand, vermiculite, sandbags, Titebond translucent wood glue, Virginia clay, and wax $15 \times 24 \times 15$ in. Illustrated p. 12

5

Kindling (for our secret fire), 2021

Cast, modeled, and polished concrete aggregates (glass, stone, shells, gifted marbles, and other materials) $14 \times 27 \times 9$ in. Illustrated pp. 4, 6

6

Soft Fists Insist I, 2022

Mushroom spores, graphite, and pigment on paper $16 \times 19^{3}/_{4}$ in.

7

Soft Fists Insist 2, 2022

Mushroom spores, graphite, and pigment on paper $16 \times 19^{3}/4$ in.

Ω

Soft Fists Insist 3, 2022

Mushroom spores, graphite, and pigment on paper $16 \times 19^{3}/_{4}$ in.

Illustrated on inside back cover (detail)

9

Soft Fists Insist 4, 2022

Mushroom spores, graphite, and pigment on paper $15\frac{3}{4} \times 20$ in.

10

Soft Fists Insist 5, 2022

Mushroom spores, graphite, and pigment on paper 22 x $29^{7}\!/_{\!8}$ in.

Illustrated p. 16

11

Soft Fists Insist 6, 2022

Mushroom spores, graphite, and pigment on paper $20^3/_8 \times 29^3/_4$ in. Illustrated p. 8

12

Soft Fists Insist 7, 2022

Mushroom spores, graphite, and pigment on paper $20^{3}/8 \times 29^{3}/4$ in.

13

Soft Fists Insist 8, 2022

Mushroom spores, graphite, and pigment on paper $20^3/_8 \times 29^3/_4$ in.

Illustrated on inside front cover (detail), p. 14

14

Become Revolution, 2022

Sewn paper collage $18^{5}/_{8} \times 15^{3}/_{4}$ in. Illustrated p. 18

15

Be Still, 2022 Sewn paper collage $20^{3}/_{8} \times 14^{5}/_{8}$ in. Illustrated p. 3

16

To Know Flying, 2022 Sewn paper collage

16⁵/₈ x 15⁷/₈ in.

Illustrated p. 9

17

Water of Your Mouth, 2022

Sewn paper collage $15^{7/8} \times 15^{7/8}$ in. Illustrated p. 15



Become Revolution, 2022

CAT 14

Lily Cox-Richard

Born 1979

Education

2008 MFA, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA
 2001 BFA, California College of the Arts, San Francisco, CA

Solo Exhibitions

2022	Soft Fists Insist, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY		
2010	Weep Holes, MASS MoCA, North Adams, MA		
2019	She-Wolf + Lower Figs., Blanton Museum of Art, Austin, TX		
2018	Berm, Diverseworks, Houston, TX		
	Sculptures the Size of Hailstones, Old Jail Art Center, Albany, TX		
2017	Of not an hongo // Si no es un mushroom, Yvonne, Guatemala City, Guatemala		
	The Stand (Possessing Powers), Paul Mesaros Gallery at West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV		
2016	Salv., Artspace, San Antonio, TX		
	Stringer Lode, She Works Flexible, Houston, TX		
2015	The Stand (Possessing Powers), University of Mary Washington Fredericksburg, VA		
2014	The Stand (Possessing Powers), Hudson River Museum, Yonkers, NY		
	The Stand (Possessing Powers), Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY		
2013	Thicket, Institute for the Humanities, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI		
	The Stand (Possessing Powers), Vox Populi, Philadelphia, PA		
	The Stand (Possessing Powers), Second Street Gallery, Charlottesville, VA		
2012	Strike, Site: LAB at Grand Rapids Public Museum, Grand Rapids, MI		
2011	Fruiting Bodies, The Poor Farm, Waupaca County, WI		
2010	The Stand, Lawndale Art Center, Houston, TX		
2008	Spark Gap, Arlington Art Center, Arlington, VA		
	Spark Gap, Terminal, Richmond, VA		
2007	At Stake and Rider, Civilian Art Projects, Washington, DC		
	At Stake and Rider, Page Bond Gallery, Richmond, VA		
2006	PRE-Fabulous, Archinofsky Gallery, Las Vegas, NV		
2005	Magic Moments, The Soap Factory, Minneapolis, MN		
2003	Altered Perspectives, Platteforum Arts, Denver, CO		
2001	Over-the-Road, CCAC North Gallery, Oakland, CA		
6.1	LO ELINIA		

Selected Group Exhibitions

2021 Ocean Body, Wasserman Projects, Detroit, MI
Our Secret Fire, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY
Active-Intermission-Composite-Artifact (AICA), 1708 Gallery,
Richmond, VA

2019	walking with: Library of Radical Returns, Visual Arts Center, Richmond, VA		Faculty Seed Grant, Institute for Research on Women and Gender, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI	
2018	Our Going On, Moonmist, Houston, TX	2010-13	University of Michigan Society of Fellows, Ann Arbor, MI	
	Venus Occults Jupiter, Love Apple Art Space, Ghent, NY	2010	The Long Prize, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX	
	Vis-à-vis, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY	2009	Eliza Prize, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX	
	The Dangerous Professors, Flatlands Gallery, Houston, TX		Milos Chlupác Fellowship, Stone Sculpture Symposium Salzburg International Summer Academy of Art	
2017	Tensile Strength, SITE Gallery Silos, Houston, TX	2008	Eliza Prize, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX	
	License to Deceive, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, NY	2006-08	Graduate Teaching Assistantship, Virginia Commonwealth	
2014	Share This! Appropriation After Cynicism, Denny Gallery, New York, NY		University, Richmond, VA Graduate Travel and Research Grants to Houston, TX;	
	Arterial Motives, Street Road Artists Space, Cochranville, PA		San Juan, PR; New York, NY; Miami, FL; Washington, DC;	
2012	First Encounters, Work Gallery, Ann Arbor, MI		Philadelphia, PA	
2011	Why Did the Chicken Cross the Road? Original Jokes About The Suburban and The Poor Farm by the Artists Who Have Exhibited There, Yale University, School of Art, New Haven, CT	2007 2006	Jacob K. Javits Commended Scholar Graduate Fellowship, Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond, VA	
2010	2010 Core Exhibition, Glassell School of Art, Houston, TX		Carole Stupell Award to support promising artists,	
	Santo Foundation Exhibition, Fort Gondo, St Louis, MO		American Craft Council	
2009	Stone Sculpture Symposium, Steinbruch Kiefer, Fürstenbrunn, Austria	Residenc	ies	
	for lovers, Kim Foster Gallery, New York, NY	2017	100 W, Corsicana, TX	
	Absolutely Modern, Rudolph Projects, Houston, TX		Yvonne, Guatemala City, Guatemala	
	2009 Core Exhibition, Glassell School of Art, Houston, TX	2016	Artspace, San Antonio, TX	
2008	Blitzfunk, Kompact Living Space, Berlin, Germany		RAIR (Recycled Artist in Residency), Philadelphia, PA	
	Gray Area Stake Out, Crane Building, Philadelphia, PA	2015	Art Omi Residency (awarded, unable to attend)	
2007	FourPlay, AREA Gallery, Caguas, Puerto Rico	2013	Paula & Edwin Sidman Fellowship in the Arts, Institute for	
	Company Picnic, Metro Space Gallery, Richmond, VA The Commonwealth Bricoleurs, Off Grounds Gallery,		the Humanities, University of Michigan Millay Colony, Austerlitz, NY	
	Charlottesville, VA	2012	Elsahara Art Residency, Dahab, Egypt (deferred)	
	We and Us, Playspace Gallery, San Francisco, CA	2011	MacDowell Colony Residency, Peterborough, NH	
	Civilian @ G, G Fine Art, Washington, DC	2008-10	The Core Program, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX	
2006	Dynamic Field, Civilian Art Projects, Washington, DC Debate Team, FAB Gallery at VCU, Richmond, VA	2008	VCU Graduate Fellowship at Virginia Center for the Creative Arts, Amherst, VA	
	Space Domestic, McLean Project for the Arts, McLean, VA		Kompact Living Space Residency, Berlin, Germany	
2005	Medium, Area 405, Baltimore, MD		AREA Gallery Residency, Caguas, Puerto Rico	
2002	Right of Way, Archinofsky Gallery, Las Vegas, NV The Out-of-Towners, Transformer Gallery, Washington, DC	2005	Vermont Studio Center Residency Fellowship, Johnson, VT	
2003 2001	, ,	2003	PlatteForum Arts Residency, Denver, CO	
2001	Freestyle, Southern Exposure, San Francisco, CA			
Awards / Grants / Honors		Selected	Collections	
2019	Arts Research Institute Fellowship, Mus	Museum	Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX	
			liam H. and Abigail Booth Gerdts, New York, NY	
2018	Virginia Museum of Fine Arts Fellowship, Richmond, VA	Xandra Eden, Houston, TX		
2017	Dean's Faculty Research Grant, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA		Bill Lassiter, Houston, TX	
2015	Houston Artadia Award, Artadia Fund for Art and		Nyquist Family Collection, Houston, TX	
2012	Dialogue, New York, NY	•	Beverly Berry, Houston, TX	
2013	Paula & Edwin Sidman Fellowship in the Arts, Institute for the Humanities, University of Michigan,	•	Cynthia Toles, Houston, TX	
	Ann Arbor, MI	Allison and David Ayers, Houston, TX		
2012	Smithsonian Artist in Research Fellowship, Liquitex Foundation, Piscataway, NJ		Foundation, Piscataway, NJ	

 $Washington,\,DC$



Berm Castle 4, 2022

CAT 4

DESIGN

Elizabeth Finger

PHOTOGRAPHY

All photographs by Sharad Kant Patel, except: Eric W. Baumgartner, pp. 4, 6 and 16

COVER

Tinder, 2022

Beaver-gnawed wood, driftwood found on the banks of the James River, plastic Hercules club, pencil, wax, and Virginia clay $20 \times 23 \times 10$ in.

INSIDE FRONT COVER

Soft Fists Insist 8, 2022 (detail) Mushroom spores, graphite, and pigment on paper $20^{3}/_{8} \times 29^{3}/_{4}$ in.

INSIDE BACK COVER

Soft Fists Insist 3, 2022 (detail) Mushroom spores, graphite, and pigment on paper 16×19^{3} /4 in.

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